



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20580

Office of the Secretary

August 17, 2011

Text of Commission Letters To Individual Business Commenters

Re: In the Matter of SettlementOne Credit Corporation, File No. 082 3209
In the Matter of ACRAnet, Inc., File No. 092 3088
In the Matter of Statewide Credit Services, File No. 092 3089

Thank you for your letter commenting on the Federal Trade Commission's proposed consent agreements in the above-referenced proceedings. The Commission has placed your comment on the public record pursuant to Rule 4.9(b)(6)(ii) of the Commission's Rules of Practice, 16 C.F.R. § 4.9(b)(6)(ii), and has given it serious consideration.

Your letter raises several concerns. First, your comment expresses concern that the Commission is imposing new obligations on consumer reporting agencies. Specifically, you object to the Commissioners' statement that in these three cases, the FTC held resellers "responsible for downstream data protection failures."

The Commission agrees that resellers should not be held strictly liable for end user security breaches. In these three cases, the Commission has applied the standard that is consistent with its other data security cases – that of reasonable security. This reasonableness standard is flexible and recognizes that there is no such thing as perfect security. However, consumer reporting agencies that provide end users with online access to consumer report information must take into account the risks posed in providing such access, and must take reasonable steps to ameliorate these risks. This means that resellers should take reasonable steps to ensure that the end users' systems for accessing the online portal are secure.

Also, your letter states that the Commission targeted the wrong parties in these matters because end users have independent legal duties to safeguard nonpublic personal information. The Commission acknowledges that end users such as mortgage lenders have independent responsibilities to ensure the security of the data they obtain, and the Commission has brought actions against such companies that allegedly failed to provide reasonable security to protect sensitive consumer data.¹ The fact that these end users have independent responsibilities under the law, however, does not relieve resellers of their responsibility to ensure the security of the consumer information to which they sell access.

¹*In re Premier Capital Lending, Inc.*, et al., FTC File No. 072 3004 (Dec. 16, 2008) (holding end user liable for failing to adequately secure its online portal for accessing consumer reports).

Your letter further objects to language in the Commissioners' statement indicating that the Commission should not hesitate to seek civil penalties against similarly situated resellers in the future. The FCRA requires that consumer reports be furnished only to those with a specified permissible purpose. Hackers do not have such a permissible purpose. Thus, when resellers' failures lead to the furnishing of consumer reports to hackers, we believe such conduct may violate the FCRA and subject the resellers to civil penalties in appropriate circumstances.

Finally, your letter takes issue with the wording of certain statements in the press release, complaint and Commissioners' statement. The Commission notes that the consent orders are what govern the conduct of the three resellers going forward, not the statements cited in the documents you mention.

In light of these considerations, the Commission has determined that the public interest would best be served by issuing the Decisions and Orders in final form. The final Decisions and Orders and other relevant materials are available from the Commission's website at <http://www.ftc.gov>. It helps the Commission's analysis to hear from a variety of sources in its work, and we thank you again for your letter.

By direction of the Commission.

Donald S. Clark
Secretary